

# CLIMATE CHANGE MITIGATION IN LISBON

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Lisbon, 26th September 2017

# Major milestones

2008: CML approves the Energy and Environmental Strategy for Lisbon and decision to join the Covenant of Mayors (first capital city).

**2010: Action Plan Submission for Sustainable Energy (SEAP)** of Lisbon, based on the inventory of CO2 emissions 2002 (3.887 kton CO2)

2012: Action Plan for Sustainable Energy approval

2015: Action Report presentation for the years 2013 and 2014

2016: Energy and Water matrix and CO2 inventory for 2014



# Overview of the Main Goals

## Energy

- Reduce 8.9% the consumption of primary energy;
- Reduce the energy consumption of buildings and transports by 1.85%;
- Reduce the energy consumption of CML by 1.95%;

## Water

- Reduce 7.8% the global water consumption;
- Reduce water losses (leaks) by 15.6%;
- Increase water reuse by 3.1m<sup>3</sup>/hab.y;

## Materials

- Reduce 10% the material consumption;
- Increase the selective waste collection by 29%;

and reduce by 20% the CO<sub>2</sub> emissions ...by 2020

# Framing Documents

"If you can't measure it,  
you can't improve it."

Peter Drucker



# LISBON ENERGY MATRIX

## Main objectives

- Understand the energy and carbon performance of the Municipality;
- Make an analysis of energy consumption by sector and source of energy;
- Measure the evolution of energy consumption and CO2 emissions since 2002 (the reference year of the Covenant of Mayors).



# LISBON WATER MATRIX

## Main objectives

- Understand the water consumption in the Municipality;
- Identify and quantify the water consumption, disaggregating, whenever it is possible, the consumptions by type of user and use;
- Assess evolution of the main water flows consumption;

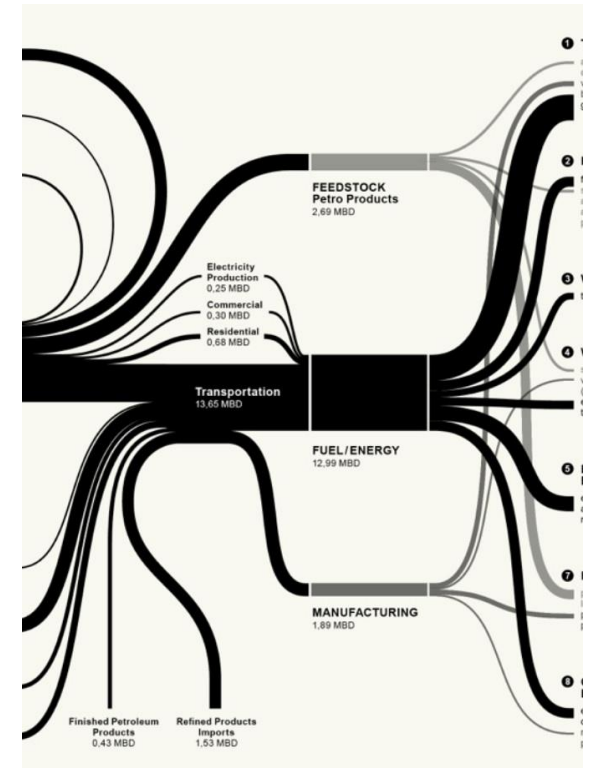




# LISBON MATERIAL MATRIX

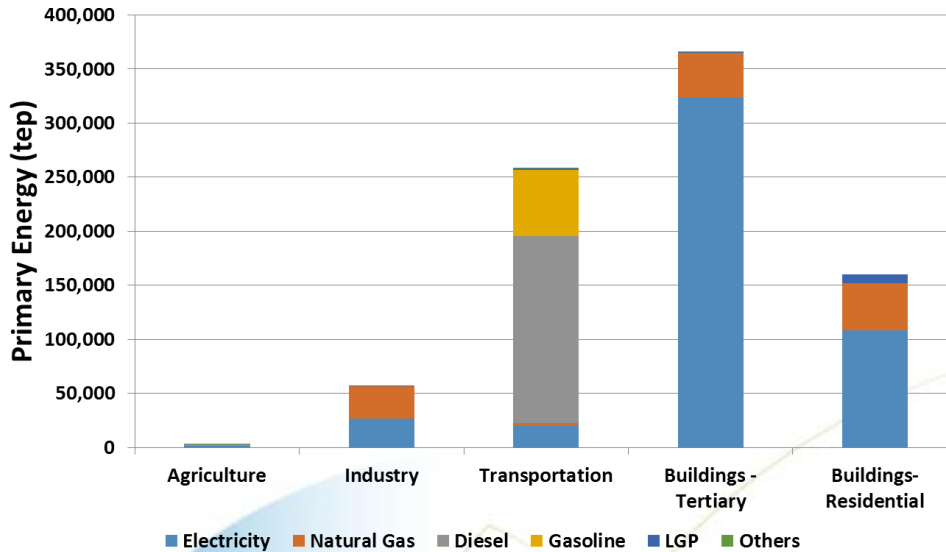
## Main objectives

- Understand the material consumption in the Municipality;
- Identify and quantify the material consumption, disaggregating, whenever it is possible, the consumptions by type of user and use;
- Assess evolution of the main material flows;

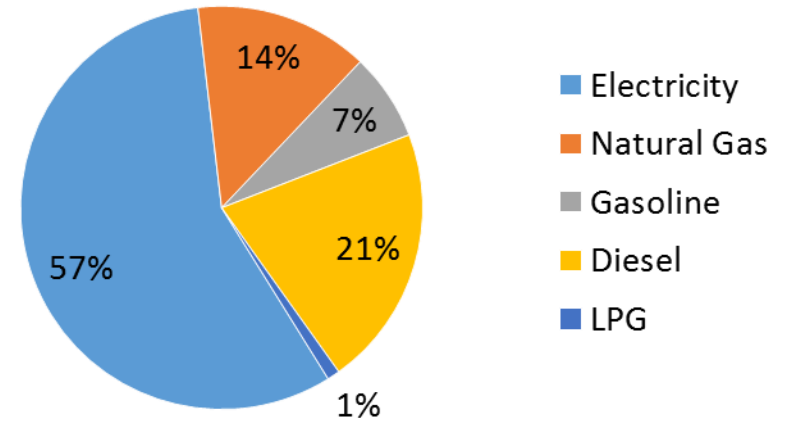


# LISBON ENERGY MATRIX

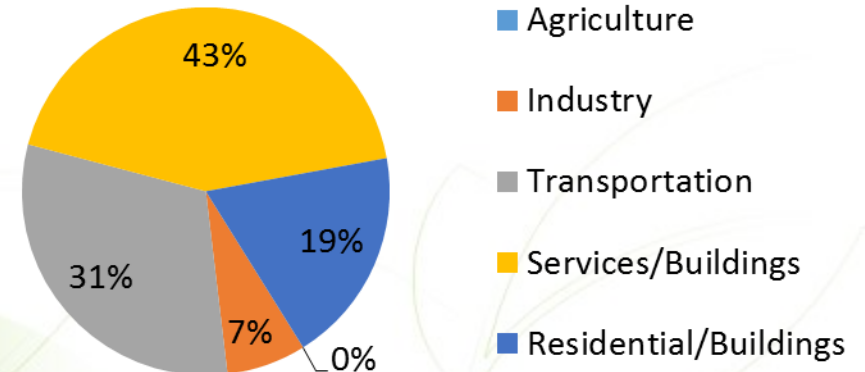
*Energy consumption by sector and source*



*Energy consumption by source*



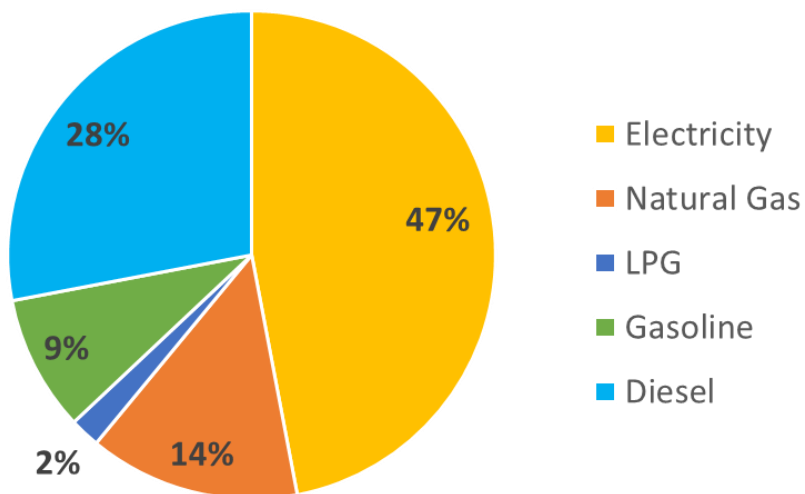
*Energy consumption by sector*



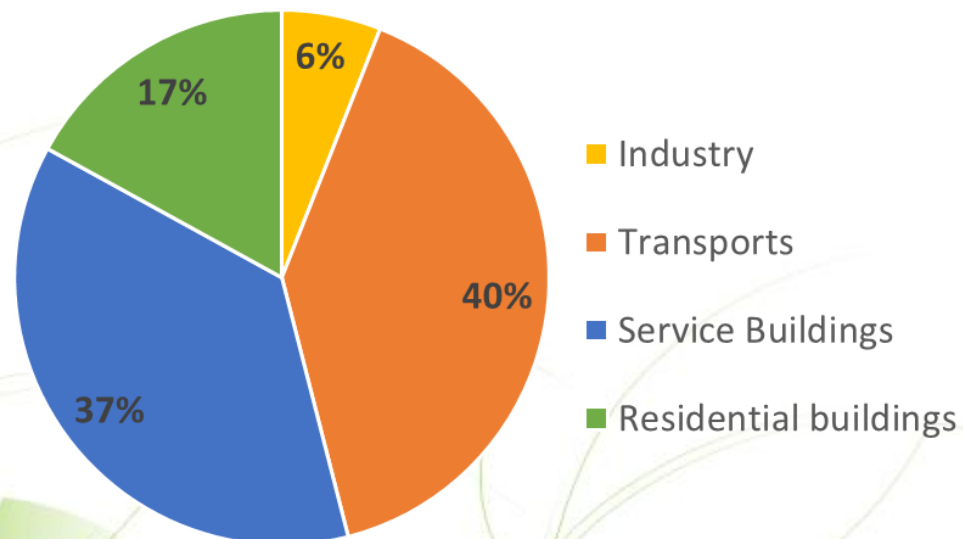


# LISBON ENERGY MATRIX

*CO2 emissions by source*

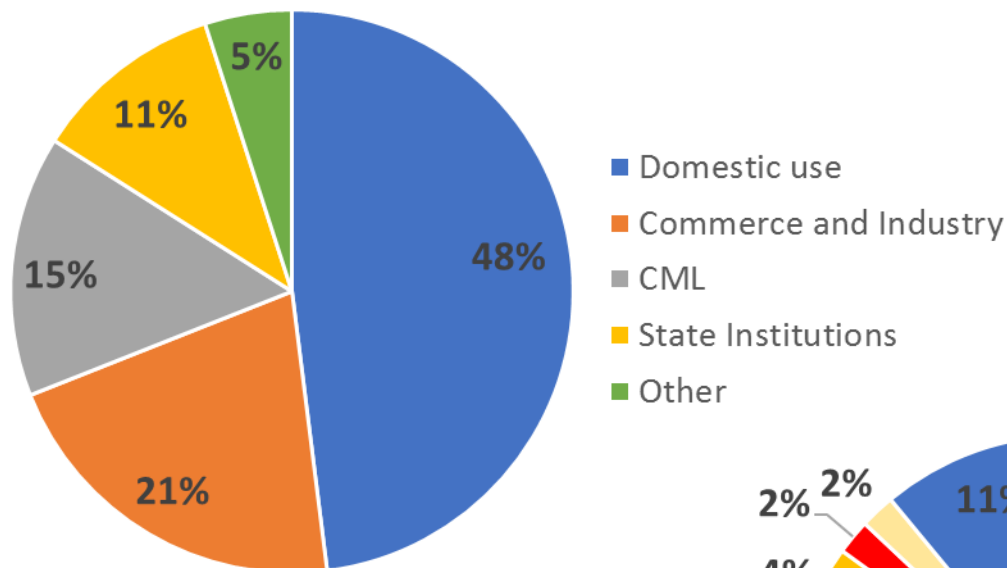


*CO2 emissions by sector*

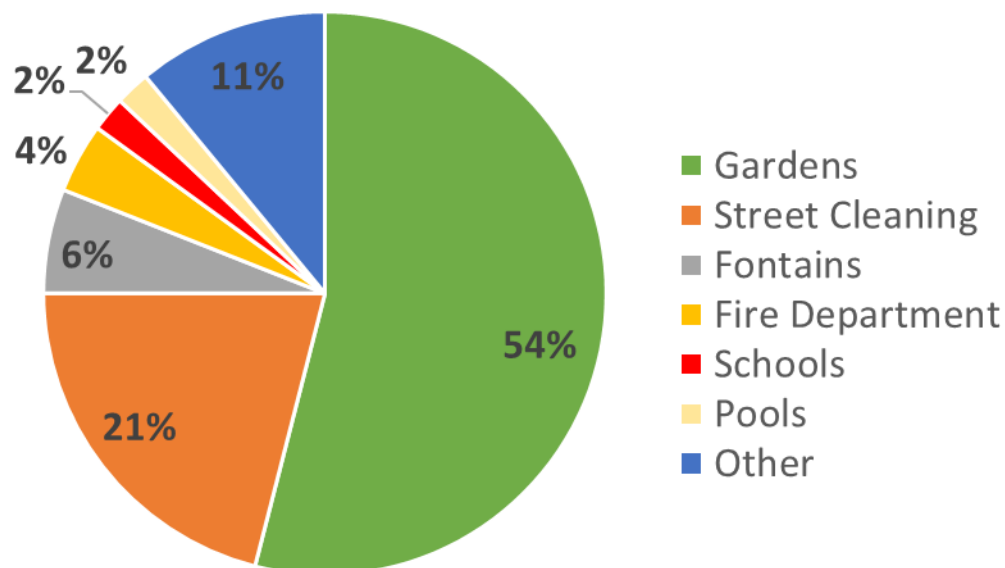


# LISBON WATER MATRIX

## Water consumption by source

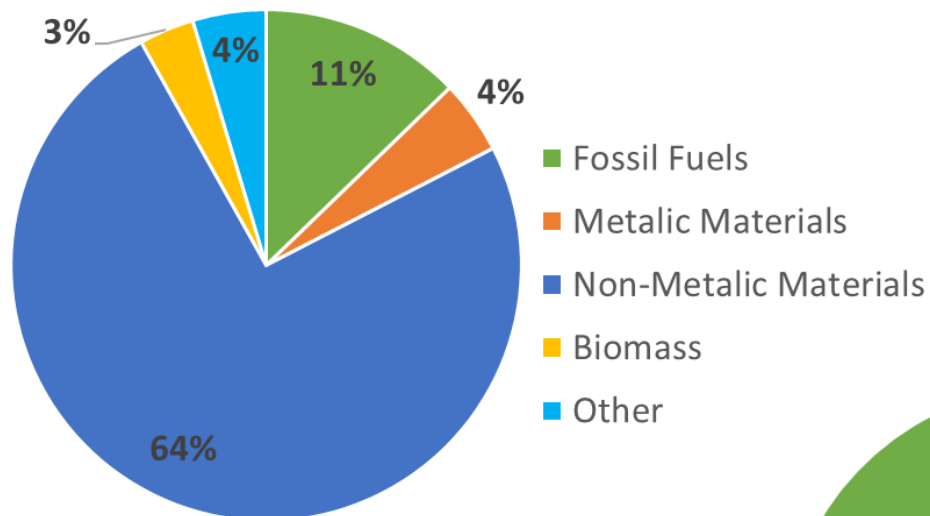


## Water consumption in CML

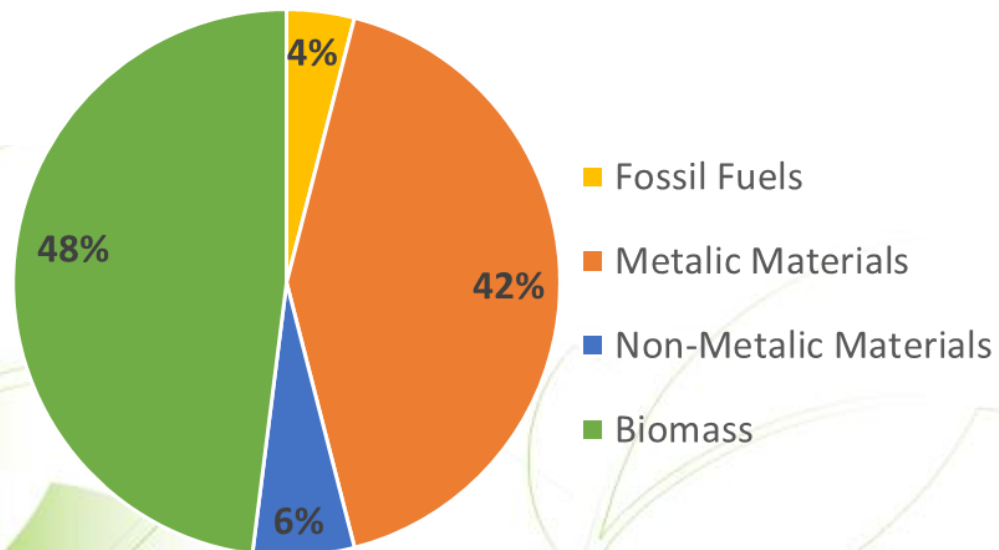


# LISBON MATERIAL MATRIX

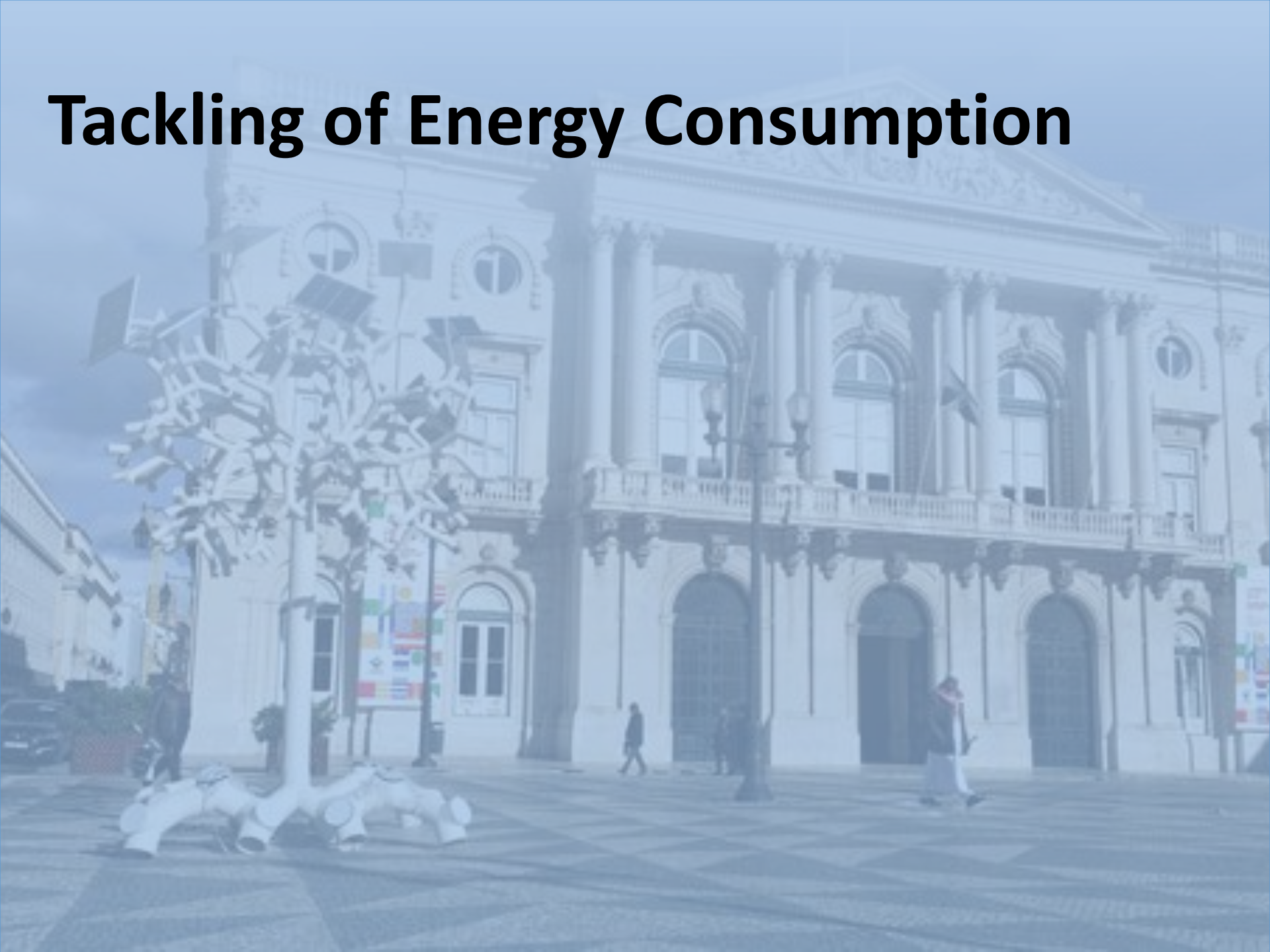
## *Material consumption by type*



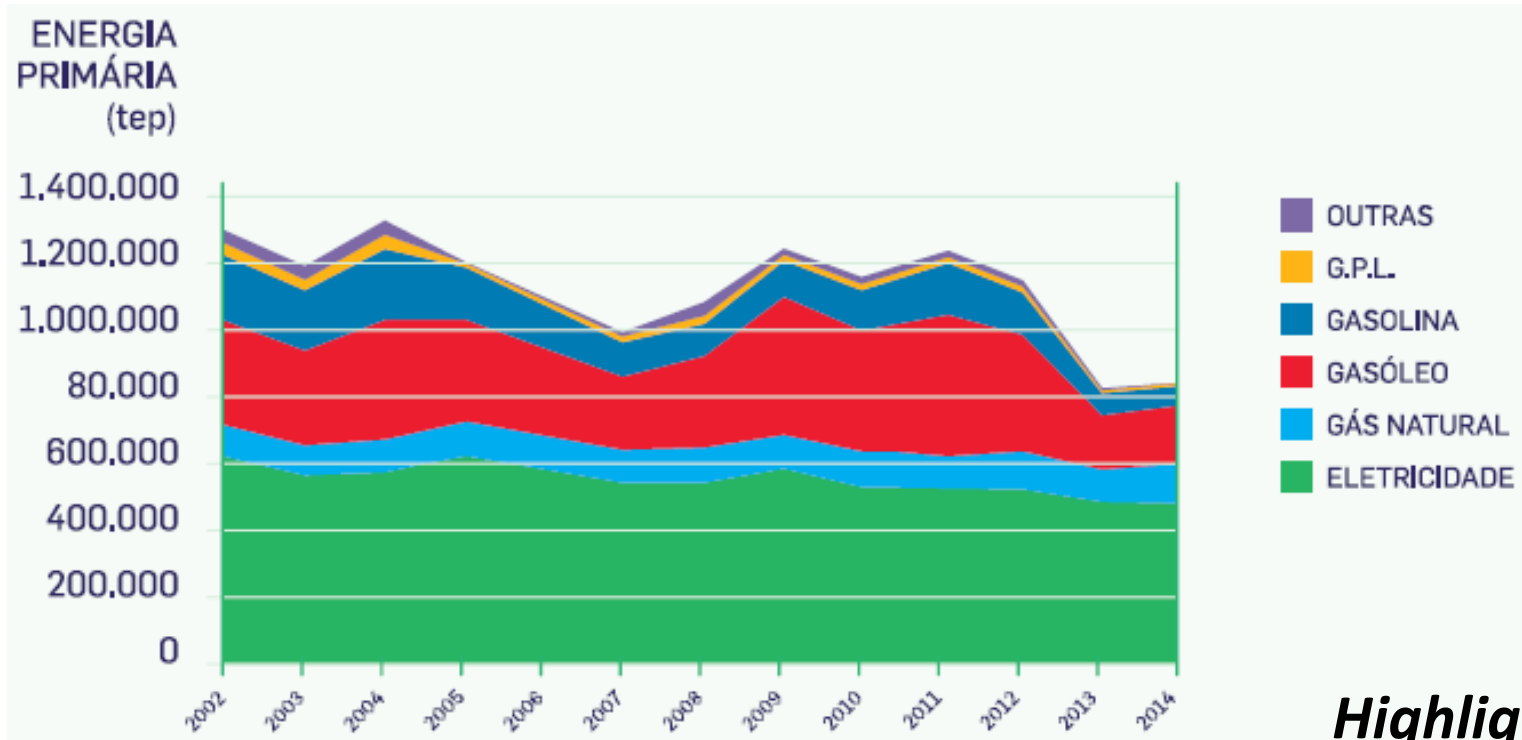
## *Material accumulation*



# Tackling of Energy Consumption



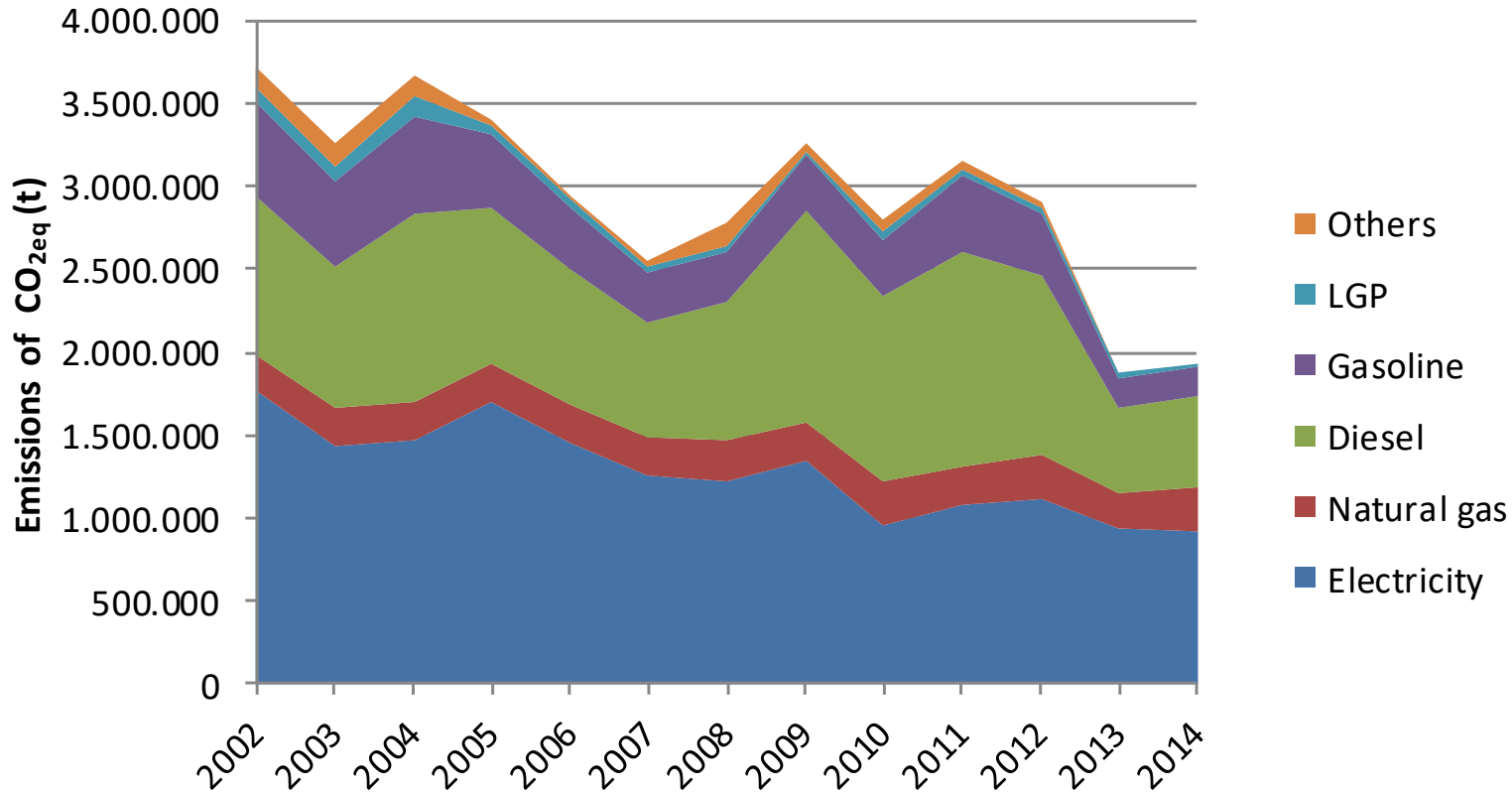
# Primary energy consumption evolution



## Highlights:

- - 62% of primary energy
- - 17% of Electricity
- - 69% of Gasoline
- - 43% of Diesel

# Carbon Dioxide emissions evolution



## Highlights:

- - 50% of CO2 global emissions



# Understanding the success...

*Increased renewable penetration in the Portuguese electricity sector and consequent reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions...*





# Can a whole country run on renewable energy?

By **Natasha Maguder**, CNN

Updated 0922 GMT (1722 HKT) September 1



Source: CNN  
our use of **cookies**.  
More information

renewable ener

**theguardian**

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## Portugal runs for four days straight on renewable energy alone

Zero emission milestone reached as country is powered by just wind, solar and hydro-generated electricity for 107 hours



As recently as 2013, renewables provided only about 23% of Portugal's electricity. By 2015 that figure had risen to 48%. Photograph: Pete Tiltmuss/Alamy Stock Photo

Portugal kept its lights on with renewable energy alone for four consecutive days last week in a clean energy milestone revealed by data analysis of national energy network figures.

Electricity consumption in the country was fully covered by solar, wind and hydro power in an extraordinary 107-hour run that lasted from 6.45am on

### Most popular

French hitchhiker 'goes berserk' in New Zealand after four days stuck without a lift

Syrian ceasefire not dead, says US after aid convoy bombing

No grammar schools, lots of play: the secrets of Europe's top education system

Donald Trump Jr compares Syrian refugees to poisoned Skittles

Jim Carrey sued over former girlfriend's suicide

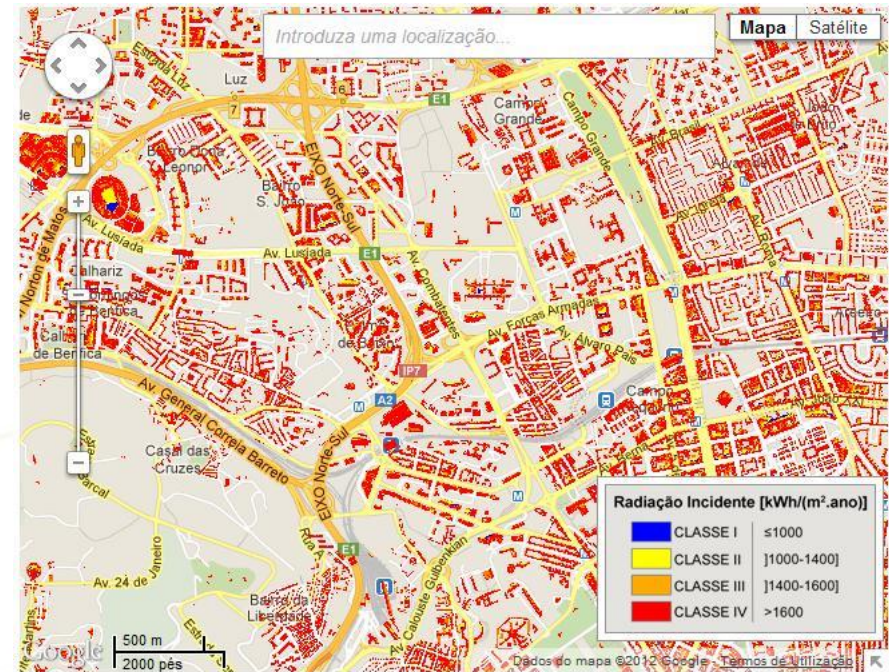


# Understanding the success...

- **Renewable energy uptake** in public buildings and infrastructures and at the residential level



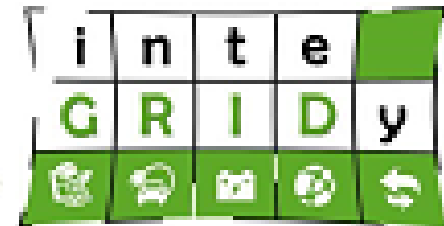
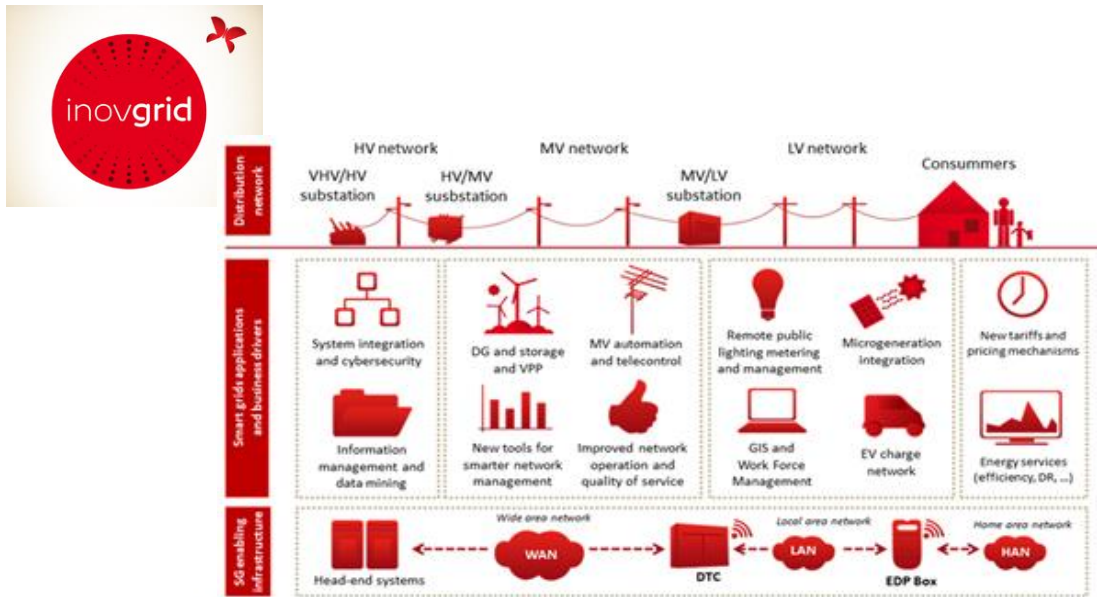
*Sustainable Campus – 2.8MW*



*Lisbon's Solar potential chart*

# Understanding the success...

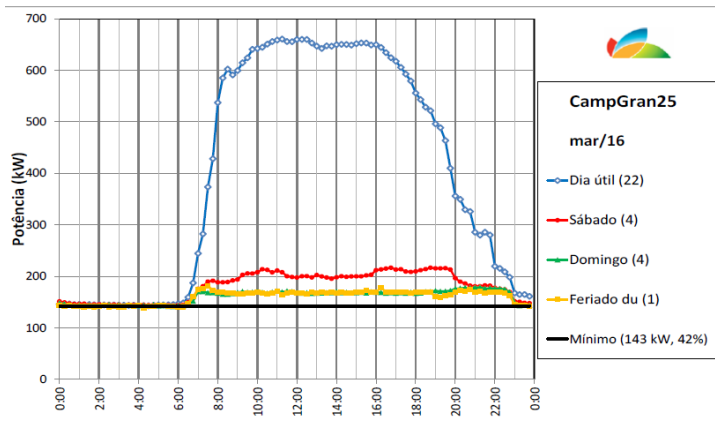
- **Supporting Energy Efficiency** through the development of Energy Management Systems



**inteGRIDy**

# Understanding the success...

- Supporting Energy Efficiency behaviors



*Energy Remote Management*



*ECO-Neighborhood*



*Efficient Schools*



# Understanding the success...

- **Building Retrofit** using innovative materials and techniques aiming energy efficiency





# Understanding the success...

- **Lisbon Mobility Strategic Vision (MOVE)**, including the new integrated management for the public BUS company after January 2017, with 90km more cycle paths by 2017, more BUS lanes and a cycle sharing system.



## 10 Mobility Layers

- Schoolar
- Turistic
- Logistics
- Sharing
- Parking
- Interfaces
- Traffic
- PT
- Cycling
- Pedestrian



# Understanding the success...

- Support electric and sustainable mobility



eV Car Sharing



eBike Sharing



eV Charging



Smart Parking



eLogistics



# Understanding the success...

- Continuous investment in new and innovative technologies for urban refurbishment and urban space (e.g. LED lighting), through promoting **ECO.AP**, **EIB** and **ELEnA** (7), in which the National Energy Agency foresees the investment of € 36 million in the Lisbon region.



# Reducing Water Consumption





# Implementation of simple measures

- Measure the consumption
- Network losses/leaks repairs
- Automatic irrigation
- Repair of infiltrations in lakes
- Control of the water level of lakes



# Implementation of simple measures

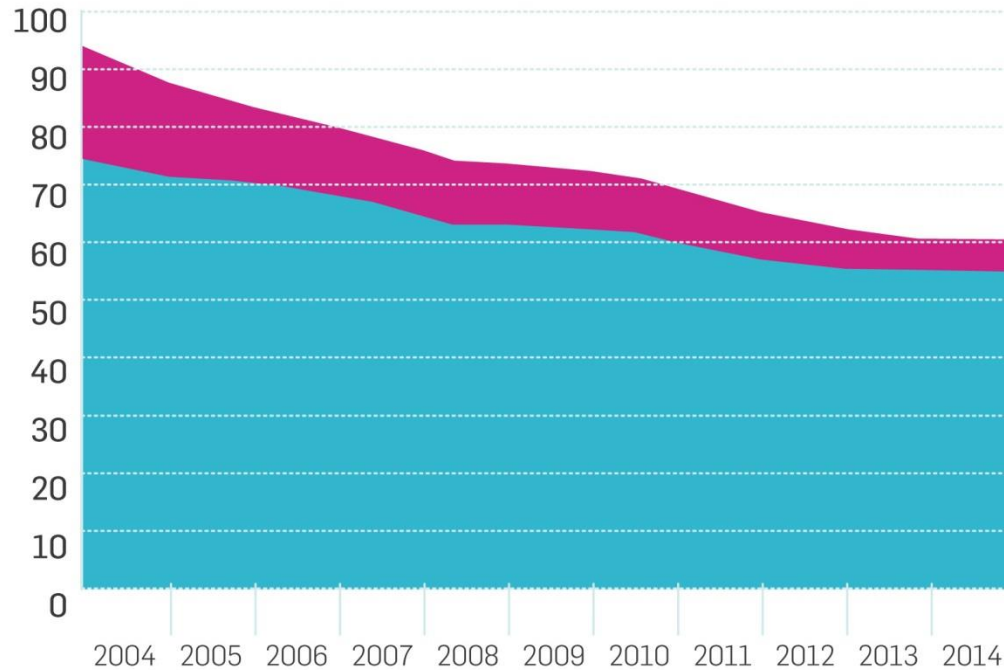


- 16 locations



# Global water consumption evolution

VOLUME  
(milhões de m<sup>3</sup>)



Perdas reais

Água consumida em Lisboa

## Highlights:

- - 44% of water consumption
- - 800,000 m<sup>3</sup>
- - 1,000,000 € savings

# Looking to the future



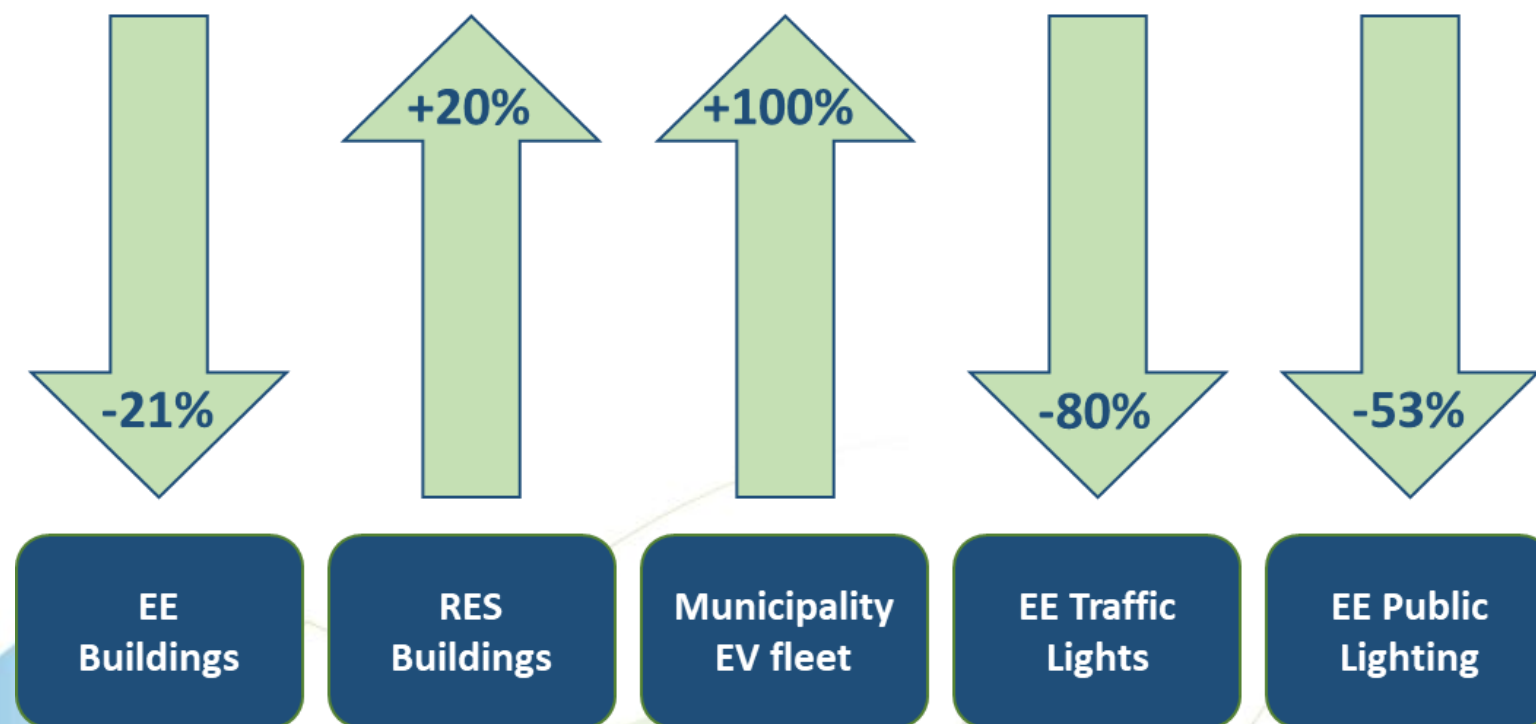
# Sustainable Energy and Climate Action Plan



- Target of reducing CO2 emissions by 40% until 2030 was already met in 2014...
- -50% or 3.887 kton since 2002

# More Ambitious Goals

- Short term targets in the Municipality (2020)







# Thank you

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