






## Certificação ambiental em edifícios (Introdução dos indicadores e medidas mais quantificáveis)

21/9/2006  
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 Manuel Duarte Pinheiro




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## Certificação Ambiental dos Edifícios LiderA Tópicos Abordados

- Exemplo de contributo dos critérios para seleccionar soluções espaço urbano (renovar)
- Que Abordagens (Critérios) e Ajustamento face o LiderA ?

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# Sistemas e contributo para seleccionar soluções

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## Viabilidade na Gestão Ambiental

- Análise das Soluções (Projecto, Operação, ...) e sua Gestão, baseada na viabilidade:
  - Tangível ou Não:
    - Económica
    - Ambiental
  - Exº Estudo Seattle, Zona de South Lake Union

UIE - Urban Environmental Institute 2002 Resource Guide for Sustainable Development in an Urban Environment a Case Study in South Lake Union. UIE - Urban Environmental Institute, Seattle, WA 185 p. Seattle, Washington  
[http://www.usgbc.org/Docs/Resources/SLU\\_Final\\_10-22-02.pdf](http://www.usgbc.org/Docs/Resources/SLU_Final_10-22-02.pdf)

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## Exº Seattle, South Lake Union





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## Viabilidade das Medidas Seattle



**Análise das Abordagens para Sustentabilidade (base LEED)**

Considerar soluções no edifício e envolvente

Viabilidade Económica, Retorno (Pay Back), Ambiental

**Resource Guide for Sustainable Development in an urban environment**

Manuel Duarte Pinheiro

[http://www.usgbc.org/Docs/Resources/SLU\\_Final\\_10-22-02.pdf](http://www.usgbc.org/Docs/Resources/SLU_Final_10-22-02.pdf)

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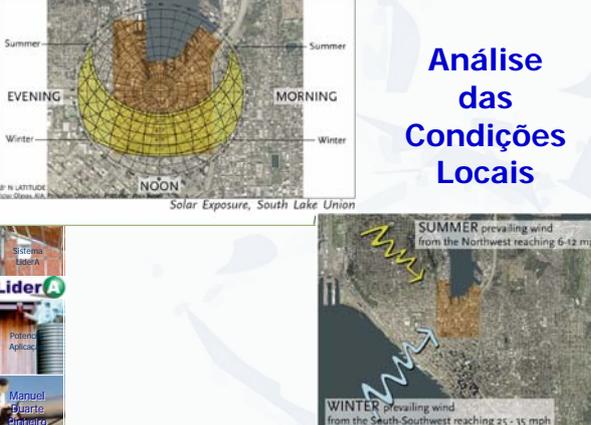
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## Análise das Condições Locais



**Solar Exposure, South Lake Union**

**Wind, South Lake Union**

Manuel Duarte Pinheiro

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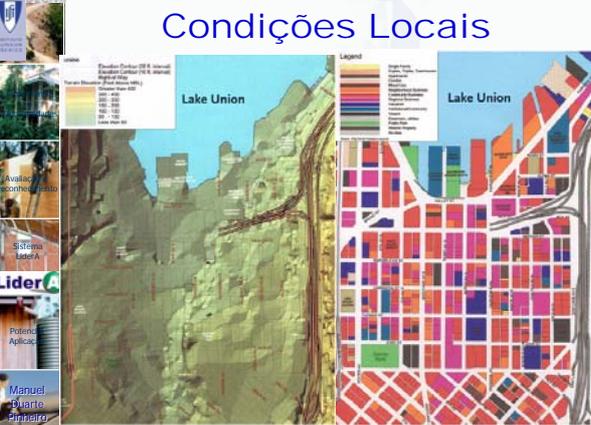
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## Condições Locais



**Topography**

**Land Use**

Manuel Duarte Pinheiro

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## Áreas de Abordagem:

- **Locais Sustentáveis e Território - Sustainable Sites & Landscape** . landscaping, urban design, transportation, etc.
- **Água Eficiência - Water Efficiency** . water reduction and re-use, irrigation, efficient fixtures, etc.
- **Energia e Atmosfera - Energy & Atmosphere** . portfolio level, building level
- **Materiais e Recursos - Materials & Resources** . low emitting materials, recycled materials, etc.
- **Qualidade do Ar Interior - Indoor Environmental Quality** . air quality, daylighting

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## Locais Sustentáveis e Território

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## Reduzir Impacte do Transporte

1. Locate near public transportation. 
2. Encourage services in the building that support alternative transportation. 
3. Consider alternative parking programs. King County Metro
4. Evaluate assumptions about peak load and parking stall size. www.artsday.com
5. Create a livable pedestrian environment.
6. Implement a Flexcar vehicle sharing program, exploring partnerships with City. 

evaluation spreadsheet alternative transportation	
environmental benefits	
economic benefits	
qualitative benefits	

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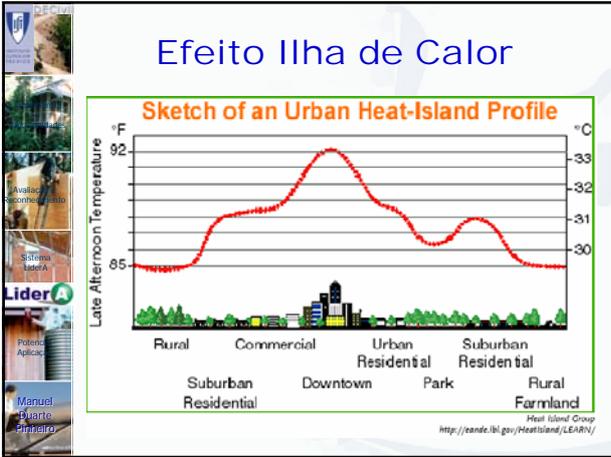
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## Reduzir Ilhas de Calor

- Green or vegetated roofs have several benefits.
  - reduces energy consumption
  - reduces air conditioning loads
  - reduces air conditioning peak loads
  - reduces air conditioning energy costs
  - reduces air conditioning carbon emissions
  - reduces air conditioning water consumption
  - reduces air conditioning noise
  - reduces air conditioning odors
  - reduces air conditioning dust
  - reduces air conditioning debris
  - reduces air conditioning insects
  - reduces air conditioning rodents
  - reduces air conditioning birds
  - reduces air conditioning bats
  - reduces air conditioning snakes
  - reduces air conditioning lizards
  - reduces air conditioning spiders
  - reduces air conditioning bees
  - reduces air conditioning ants
  - reduces air conditioning termites
  - reduces air conditioning carpenter ants
  - reduces air conditioning cockroaches
  - reduces air conditioning crickets
  - reduces air conditioning grasshoppers
  - reduces air conditioning katydids
  - reduces air conditioning mantids
  - reduces air conditioning scorpions
  - reduces air conditioning beetles
  - reduces air conditioning flies
  - reduces air conditioning mosquitoes
  - reduces air conditioning ticks
  - reduces air conditioning fleas
  - reduces air conditioning lice
  - reduces air conditioning mites
  - reduces air conditioning ticks
  - reduces air conditioning fleas
  - reduces air conditioning lice
  - reduces air conditioning mites
- Create an environment that supports healthy, fully mature development of tree canopy.
- Create South Lake Union as the big tree neighborhood.
- Develop a tree planting program for permanent, interim and retrofitted surface parking lots and/or other land holdings.
- Light colored roofs are the first and most basic option (high albedo=definition of reflectance).

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## Redução da Poluição Luminosa

- Use only cut-off, semi, or full cutoff exterior light fixtures.
- Use motion sensors in appropriate exterior locations.
- Use lowest lumens possible within safety expectations.
- Consider the use of high pressure sodium (HPS) instead of metal halide (HID), where appropriate.

**KIM Lighting**

evaluation instrument  
 restriction of light pollution

environmental benefits	economic benefits	qualitative benefits

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## Interligação de Habitats e Expansão



1. Create an environment that supports healthy, fully mature development of tree canopy.



2. Provide ready access to food, water and shelter.



3. Use no pesticides



Primary Potential Habitat Corridors and Patches in South Lake Union

evaluation scorecard  
habitat connections & expansion

environmental benefits	■	■
economic benefits	■	■
qualitative benefits	■	■

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## Tornar Sustentabilidade Visível



2. Use Living Machines™ as amenity features in open spaces.

Cascadia neighborhood



1. Show how rainwater is collected and re-used.



3. Consider photovoltaic potential in plaza spaces.

4. Develop an interpretive sign system that identifies watershed edges and/or sustainable features.

5. Work with the city to develop an arts approach that featu ecological artists.

6. Develop a policy that encourages on-site responses to resource balance.

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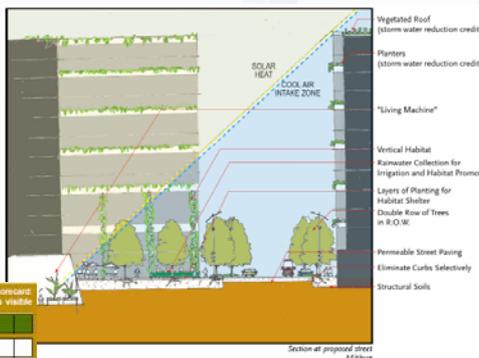
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## Tornar Sustentabilidade Visível 2



evaluation scorecard  
making sustainable sites visible

environmental benefits	■	■
economic benefits	■	■
qualitative benefits	■	■



Section at proposed street Midtown

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## Reutilizar Efluentes

greywater from sink, laundry & shower

blackwater to treatment

PARK

subsurface irrigation

evaluation scorecard reuse of greywater - irrigation	
environmental benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>
economic benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>
qualitative benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>

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## Superfícies Permeáveis 1/2

porous concrete, porous paving stones, reinforced turf, crushed gravel with soil stabilizer and paving block with planted joints.

Courtesy Washington State Department of Ecology - Stormwater Management Manual for Western Washington

DIRECT FLOW INTO SUBGRADE

SURFACE WATER FLOW

PCP Surface

PERMEABLE SURFACE

PERMEABLE SURFACE

evaluation scorecard permeable surfaces	
environmental benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>
economic benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>
qualitative benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>

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## Superfícies Permeáveis 2/2

Additional 5.1 acres of potential permeable surface in public R.O.W./Streets, with the following recommendations:

Terry Avenue (15' R.O.W.) 100% permeable

Harrison Street (56' R.O.W.) make one parking lane permeable

Thomas Street (56' R.O.W.) make one parking lane permeable

Potential Permeable Surfaces in South Lake Union

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## Gestão das Águas Pluviais

**stormwater – treatment & detention**

evaluation scorecard:

environmental benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
economic benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
qualitative benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Install green space that serves a dual purpose of providing an aesthetic amenity and treatment for stormwater run-off.

**Reuse Rainwater**

evaluation scorecard:

environmental benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
economic benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
qualitative benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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## Conservação da Água

### Water Conserving Toilets

no water	2 tablespoons + soap	1 pint	1.3 gallons	1.6 gallons
Composting toilet	Nippon pearl toilet	High-end boat/RV toilet	Extra low-flow toilet	Standard low-flow toilet

Mizun

evaluation scorecard:

environmental benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
economic benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
qualitative benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Implement Water Conserving Fixtures or eliminate a landscape irrigation system.

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## Estratégias para Gestão da Água

- Paisagem para conservação da água: reduzindo a dependência na irrigação usando plantas xerófitas, nativas e exóticas adaptadas, distribuindo-as de acordo com as mesmas necessidades de água, usando misturas de sementes características da região e não usando relva, usando sensores de humidade do solo ou estações meteorológicas de alta eficiência que distribuam a água de acordo com as necessidades, usando sistemas de irrigação temporários, durante os dois primeiros anos, para estabelecer as plantas e aumentar a qualidade do solo que reduz a compactação e melhora as capacidades de absorção das plantas;
- Reutilização de água residual tratada;
- Reutilização de água de lavagens;
- Superfícies permeáveis: de modo a reduzir o escoamento de água pluviais, aumentar a recarga de aquíferos subterrâneos e filtrar a água;
- Tratamentos e redução de águas pluviais: instalando espaços verdes que funcionam, simultaneamente, como amenidades estéticas e tratam as águas;
- Redução dos consumos de água: em 10%, 20%, 30% e 50-60%.

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# Neutralidade em Carbono



**Reduce and compensate for carbon dioxide emissions:**

- Reduce the use of energy to the minimum.
- Derive all electric power and heating from non-fossil fuel sources.
- Compensate for CO2 emissions associated with energy production.

**evaluation scorecard carbon neutrality**

environmental benefits				
economic benefits				
qualitative benefits				

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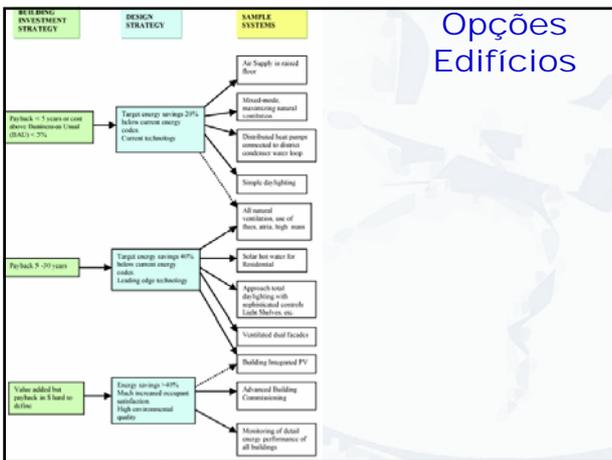
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# Opções Edifícios



The flowchart details three building investment strategies:

- Package 1: 5 years or case above: Decarbonize Load (EMV) > 2%**
  - Design Strategy: Target energy savings 20% below current energy codes, carbon technology
  - Sample Systems: Air Supply in raised floor, Mixed mode, recovering natural conditions, Decentralized heat pumps connected to district condenser water loop, Simple daylighting
- Package 2: 5-10 years**
  - Design Strategy: Target energy savings 40% below current energy codes, leading edge technology
  - Sample Systems: All natural ventilation, use of Pass, atria, high mass, Solar hot water for preheating, Approach total daylighting with sophisticated controls (Luma, Shadix, etc), Ventilated dual facade, Building Integrated PV
- Value added for package 1 & 2 hard to achieve**
  - Design Strategy: Energy savings >40%, high increased occupant satisfaction, high environmental quality
  - Sample Systems: Advanced Building Commissioning, Monitoring of actual energy performance of all buildings

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# Eficiência Energética

1. Start with Passive Strategies      2. Siting as an Energy Advantage



3. Smart Massing



**evaluation scorecard energy efficiency - smart massing**

environmental benefits				
economic benefits				
qualitative benefits				

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## Eficiência Energética

### 4. An Intelligent Envelope

evaluation scorecard: energy efficiency – intelligent envelope

environmental benefits	■	■	■	■	■
economic benefits	■	■	■	■	■
qualitative benefits	■	■	■	■	■

### 5. Lighting Control

evaluation scorecard: energy efficiency – lighting control

environmental benefits	■	■	■	■	■
economic benefits	■	■	■	■	■
qualitative benefits	■	■	■	■	■

### 6. Thermal Storage

evaluation scorecard: energy efficiency – thermal storage

environmental benefits	■	■	■	■	■
economic benefits	■	■	■	■	■
qualitative benefits	■	■	■	■	■

### 7. HVAC Systems

evaluation scorecard: energy efficiency – HVAC systems

environmental benefits	■	■	■	■	■
economic benefits	■	■	■	■	■
qualitative benefits	■	■	■	■	■

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## Energia, Estratégias

- Revisões periódicas: de modo a que o edifício mantenha o seu desempenho de acordo com os critérios estabelecidos durante a construção;
- Optimização dos gastos energéticos: entre 20% a 60% abaixo da média nacional (EUA);
- Painéis fotovoltaicos: sistema descentralizado para produção de energia;
- Células de combustível: sistema centralizado para produção de energia;
- Microturbinas: sistema centralizado e descentralizado para produção de energia;
- Orientação solar e localização;
- Escolha adequada da forma do edifício: maximização da iluminação natural e da ventilação natural através da forma do edifício;
- Iluminação natural;
- Ventilação natural;
- Água quente solar.

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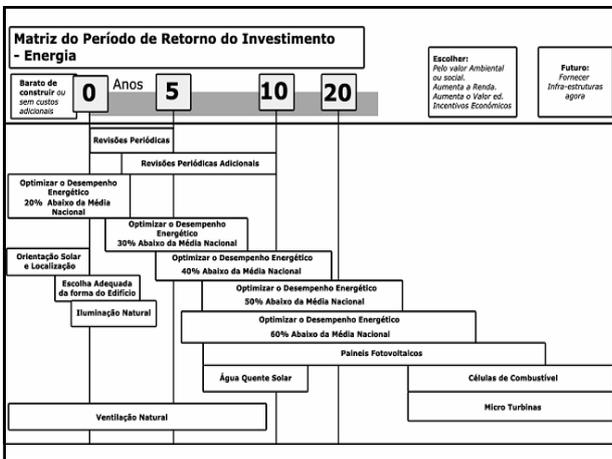
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# Materiais e Recursos

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## Reutilização do Edifício

1. Reuse existing buildings where possible.
2. Analyzing the economic feasibility of rehabilitating existing building structure for existing or new uses.
3. Investigate the feasibility of moving residential structures to new locations instead of demolishing the homes.
4. Review the cultural and historic significance of existing buildings.



Smith Tower

evaluation scorecard: building reuse					
environmental benefits	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td></tr> </table>				
economic benefits	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td></tr> </table>				
qualitative benefits	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td></tr> </table>				

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## Gestão dos Resíduos da Construção

1. Include C&D waste management goals and requirements in project specifications and construction contracts.
2. Recycle materials on site to reduce transportation costs and environmental impacts.
3. Identify and catalogue materials for recovery and reuse.
4. Reduce waste by requiring and specifying reduced packaging or alternative packaging methods.
5. Include a provision for extended manufacturer responsibility in bulk-buying contracts requiring the manufacturer to recover waste created during installation whenever economically feasible.



Construction Waste Recycling

evaluation scorecard: construction waste management					
environmental benefits	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td></tr> </table>				
economic benefits	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td></tr> </table>				
qualitative benefits	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td><td style="width: 25%;"></td></tr> </table>				

6. Consider the creation of a permanent construction office or an office in rented space for multiple projects to reduce use of temporary jobsite trailers.
7. Recycle and reuse of materials on-site may provide both economic and environmental benefits to developers in South Lake Union.

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## Materials Locais / Regionais

1. Identify regionally manufactured materials, and develop guidelines for incorporation into specifications.
2. Require project teams to achieve a specified goal for use of regionally manufactured products, unless a benefit for not achieving the goal can be demonstrated.
3. Specify documentation of regionally manufactured materials by project contractor and through the submittal process.



*Sellen HQ Office Exterior*



*Sellen HQ Lobby*

evaluation scorecard:  
local / regional materials

environmental benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
economic benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
qualitative benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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## Materials Rapidamente Renováveis

1. Identify rapidly renewable materials and develop guidelines for incorporating into specifications. Availability is limited and most products are interior finish products.



*Timbergrass Bamboo Flooring  
Art Grice*

2. Communicate a preference to project teams for using rapidly renewable products within a specified cost premium and when performance criteria are met.
3. Specify documentation of rapidly renewable materials by project contractor and through the submittal process.

evaluation scorecard:  
rapidly renewable materials

environmental benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
economic benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
qualitative benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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## Madeira Certificada

1. Use a minimum of 50% of wood-based materials certified in accordance with the Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) guidelines for wood components including framing and finish materials, as a requirement of LEEDTM 2.0.
2. Require that projects specify FSC certified wood products, and list broker as contact for supply.



*islandWood lumber*

3. Specify documentation of certified wood products by project contractor through the submittal process.
4. Encourage wood-use efficiency in design, engineering and construction.

evaluation scorecard:  
certified wood

environmental benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
economic benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
qualitative benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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## Estratégias materiais e recursos

- Armazenamento e recolha de recicláveis: facilitar a reciclagem em edifícios ocupados. Tal pode ser efectuado requerendo espaço e acesso a estruturas de reciclagem e recolha de resíduos, desenvolvendo um plano de gestão dos resíduos, fornecendo estações de reciclagem em áreas comerciais e na cozinha de unidades habitacionais, requerendo às empresas de reciclagem um relatório mensal que ilustre as taxas de reciclagem e poupanças, estabelecendo as metas para reciclagem e identificando as poupanças aos habitantes e equacionando a possibilidade de utilizar compactadores (nas habitações);
- Reutilização do edifício;
- Gestão dos resíduos da construção: reciclar resíduos da construção e demolição para diminuir a extração de materiais, conservar energia, reduzir a poluição e a quantidade de resíduos enviados para aterro;
- Reciclagem/reutilização de materiais no local;
- Reutilização de materiais;
- Materiais com conteúdo reciclado: dos quais são apresentados o aço, o cimento de cinzas volantes, o gesso, os azulejos de vidro com isolamento de celulose e as divisórias de WC de plástico;
- Materiais locais/regionais: adquirir materiais produzidos localmente para suportar e fortalecer a economia local reduzindo os custos de transporte e os impactos ambientais associados;
- Materiais rapidamente renováveis: dos quais são apresentados o pavimento de bambu, o pavimento de cortiça e carpetes e tecidos de lã;
- Madeira certificada.

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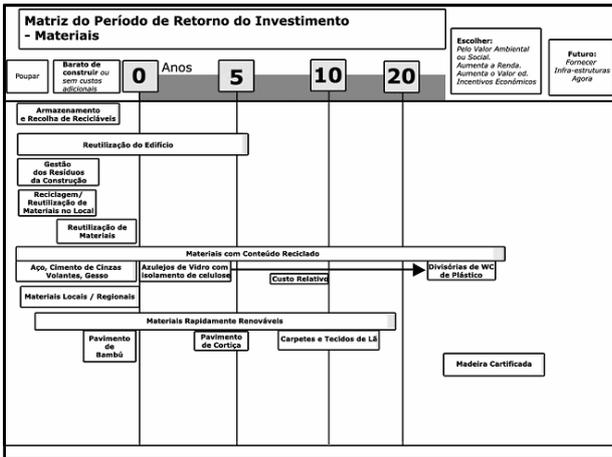
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## Qualidade do Ar

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## CO2, Ventilação, Poluentes, Materiais de Baixa Emissão

**CO2 monitoring:** Tie ventilation to CO2 levels in the building. Review on a case by case basis, but especially recommended for schools or other areas with children.

**Ventilation effectiveness:** Make sure that ventilation flow patterns reach all areas of a room. This involves computer modeling of ventilation and air distribution patterns. This is good design practice, but may be above standard fees to document properly.

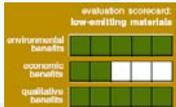
**Indoor chemical and pollutant source control:** Congregate and ventilate potentially off-gassing areas such as copy rooms, chemical storage, etc.

**Construction Indoor Air Quality management plan:** Assure that contractors follow procedures for keeping ducts clean from construction debris. It is recommended to follow existing LEEDTM guidelines.

**Low-emitting materials:** reduce the levels of toxic substances in building materials. (Refer to following section). This is an area where a constantly updated ratings system can help the owner and design practitioner stay abreast of changes in industrial hygiene and toxicology. It is recommended to follow



Milton Office at Park 28  
Robert Pflaum / Mithun



evaluation scorecard  
low-emitting materials

environmental benefits				
economic benefits				
qualitative benefits				

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## Estratégias na Qualidade do Ar Interior

- Maior eficiência de ventilação;
- Maior eficiência de ventilação – custo de modelação;
- Monitorização do CO2;
- Plano de Gestão da QAI;
- Materiais com baixas emissões;
- Controlo das fontes de poluição e químicos;
- Conforto térmico – sistema de monitorização;
- Janelas operáveis – se o ar condicionado for eliminado;
- Fenestração até 90%.

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### Matriz do Período de Retorno do Investimento - Qualidade do Ambiente Interior

Poupar	Barato de construir ou com custos iniciais	0 Anos	5 Anos	10 Anos	20 Anos	Escolher: Pelo Valor Ambiental ou Social. Aumenta a Renda, Aumenta o Valor ed. Incorpora Económico	Futuro: Fornecer Infra-estruturas Agias
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: x-small;">                     Melhor Eficiência de Ventilação                      Plano de Gestão da QAI                      Materiais com Baixas Emissões                      Controlo das Fontes de Poluição e Químicos                      Janelas operáveis se o Ar Condicionado for Eliminado                      Fenestração até 90%                 </div>					<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: x-small;">                     Monitorização de CO2                      Melhor Eficiência de Ventilação - Custo de Modelação                      Conforto Térmico Sistema de Monitorização                 </div>	

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Apoiar Criar Valor ...

**The 'Green' Valley of South Lake Union**

**NOW RENTING**  
Office Space at the  
**New Lakeview Building**

- Be a part of the first Green office complex in Seattle
- Daily office space with high ceilings
- High indoor air quality: low VOC and low emitting materials
- Low energy costs equal lower monthly costs
- Mixed mode and natural ventilation provide fresh air
- Bike to work, showers and changing areas provided
- Take lunch overlooking a green roof and Lake Union
- Walk to waterfront restaurants

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Que Critérios?

sugestão

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### Especificações

#### Versão 1.01 Experimental (2005/2006)

**Princípios e Critérios para a Construção Sustentável.**

**Perspetiva LiderA**  
Versão Simplificada (2005)

**V1.01**

**Manuel Duarte Pinheiro**

**SISTEMAS DE RECONHECIMENTO AMBIENTAL DA CONSTRUÇÃO SUSTENTÁVEL**

**Ajustamento ao Empreendimento**

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### Aplicação

- 1) Que requisitos?
- 2) Análise da sua aplicabilidade e interesse ambiental, social e económico
- 3) Desenvolver Orientações/ Soluções e Práticas
- 4) Comprovar Desempenho LiderA

	G	F	Verbetes	E	D	C	B	A
Localização e Integração								
Consumo de Recursos								
Cargas								
Ambiente Interior								
Durabilidade e Acessibilidade								
Gestão Ambiental e Inovação								

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**www.lidera.info**

Para cada tipologia de utilização são definidos os **níveis de desempenho considerados**, que permitem indicar se a solução é ou não sustentável. A parametrização para cada um deles segue ou a melhoria das práticas existentes, ou a referência aos valores de boas práticas, tal como é usual nos sistemas internacionais.

O sistema pode ser aplicado nas diferentes fases conceito, projecto, construção operação e renovação e aos diferentes usos habitação, comércio e serviços, turismo, etc.

O sistema encontra-se actualmente em fase piloto, pelo que quem pretenda efectuar a sua aplicação, deve acordar a forma de aplicação com a equipa de desenvolvimento do LiderA, tendo em vista a sua possibilidade de aplicação.

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## Que critérios para Aplicação ?

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## Será que se pode usar os Critérios Ambientais ?

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## Que indicadores mais relevantes para Plano de Loteamento ?

<p><b>Localização e Integração</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Seleção do local (C1)</li> <li>Área ocupada pelo edifício (C2)</li> <li>Assegurar as funções ecológicas do solo (C3)</li> <li>Proteção das zonas naturais (C4)</li> <li>Valorização ecológica (C5)</li> <li>Integração e valorização local (C6)</li> <li>Valorização das amenidades locais (C7)</li> <li>Acesso a transportes públicos (C9)</li> </ul> <p><b>Consumo de Recursos</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Desempenho energético passivo (C10)</li> <li>Redução do consumo de electricidade (C11)</li> <li>Electricidade produzida a partir de fontes renováveis (C12)</li> <li>Redução do consumo de outras fontes de energia (C13)</li> <li>Uso de outras formas de energia renovável (C14)</li> <li>Redução dos consumos de água espaços comuns e exteriores (C17)</li> <li>Controlo de consumos e perdas (C18)</li> <li>Utilização de águas pluviais (C19)</li> <li>Gestão das águas locais (C20)</li> </ul>	<p><b>Cargas Ambientais</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tipo de tratamento das águas residuais (C26)</li> <li>Redução das emissões de CO<sub>2</sub> (C28)</li> <li>Redução das fontes de ruído para o exterior (C34)</li> <li>Diminuição do efeito de ilha de calor (C35)</li> </ul> <p><b>Ambiente Interior</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ventilação e contributo natural (C36)</li> <li>Prevenção de micro contaminações (C38)</li> <li>Nível de conforto térmico e higrométrico (C39)</li> <li>Iluminação natural (C41)</li> <li>Isolamento acústico/Níveis sonoros (C42)</li> </ul> <p><b>Durabilidade e Acessibilidade</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Acessibilidade a pessoas portadoras de deficiência (C43)</li> <li>Acessibilidade a pessoas portadoras de deficiência (C44)</li> </ul> <p><b>Gestão Ambiental e Inovação</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inovações de práticas, soluções ou integrações (C50)</li> </ul>
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